

KA78MXX 3-Terminal 0.5A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

- Output Current up to 0.5A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 18, 20, 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area (SOA)Protection

Description

The KA78MXX series of three terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220/D-PAK package with several fixed output voltages making it useful in a wide range of applications.



Internal Block Digram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for Vo = 5V to 18V)	VI	35	V
(for $V_O = 20V$ to 24V)	VI	40	V
Thermal Resistance Junction-Cases (TO-220)	R _θ JC	5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (TO-220 Package)	RθJA	65	°C/W
Operating Temperature Range KA78MXX/KA78MXXA	TOPR	0~ + 125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	TSTG	-65~ + 150	°C

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M05/KA78M05R)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=10V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33\muF, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Con	ditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ=+25°C		4.8	5	5.2	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 7 to 20V		4.75	5	5.25	V
Line Regulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	V _I = 7 to 25V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 8 to 25V	-	-	50	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)		IO = 5mA to 0.5	5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	100	m\/
	200	IO = 5mA to 20	0mA, TJ =+25 °C	-	-	50	ΠV
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 8 to 25V		-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	$I_{O} = 5mA$ T _J = 0 to +125°	°C	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100)KHz	-	40	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 300mA VI = 8 to 18V		62	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	Isc	TJ=+25°C, VI= 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	lрк	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M06/KA78M06R)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=11V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Co	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ=+25°C		5.75	6	6.25	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350 VI= 8 to 21V	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 8 to 21V		6	6.3	V
Line Pegulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	VI= 8 to 25V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 9 to 25V	-	-	50	- mv
Load Pagulation (Noto1)	41/0	IO = 5mA to (0.5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	120	m\/
Load Regulation (Note I)	200	$I_{O} = 5mA$ to 2	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	60	mv
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 9 to 25V		-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	5°C	-	- 0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 1	00KHz	-	45	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 300mA VI = 11.5 to 21.5V		59	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	Isc	TJ= +25°C, V	′ = 35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M08/KA78M08R)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=14V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Tj=+25 °C		7.7	8	8.3	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350m VI= 10.5 to 23	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 10.5 to 23V		8	8.4	V
Line Regulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	VI= 10.5 to 25V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 11 to 25V	-	-	50	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	41/0	IO = 5mA to 0.5	5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	160	m\/
Load Regulation (Noter)	200	IO = 5mA to 20	00mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	80	IIIV
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 10.5 to 25	V	-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	RR	IO = 5mA T _J = 0 to +125°	°C	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 100)KHz	-	52	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 300mA VI = 9 to 19V		56	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	Isc	TJ =+25°C, VI= 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M10)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=17V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Сог	nditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Tj= +25°C		9.6	10	10.4	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350r VI= 12.5 to 25	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 12.5 to 25V		10	10.5	V
Line Regulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	VI= 12.5 to 25V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 13 to 25V	-	-	50	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	41/0	IO = 5mA to C	0.5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	200	m\/
Load Regulation (Note I)	200	$I_{O} = 5mA$ to 2	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	100	IIIV
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C	TJ=+25°C		4.1	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 12.5 to 25V		-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	5°C	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10	00KHz	-	65	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I _O = 300mA VI = 13 to 23V		55	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	T _J =+25°C, I _O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ= +25°C, V	I= 35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M12/KA78M12R)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=19V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Cor	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ=+25°C		11.5	12	12.5	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350 VI= 14.5 to 2	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 14.5 to 27V		12	12.6	V
Line Regulation (Note1)	IO = 200 mA	VI= 14.5 to 30V	-	-	100	m\/	
	200	TJ =+25°C VI = 16 to 30V	-	-	50	IIIV	
Lood Regulation (Note1)		IO = 5mA to C).5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	240	m\/
Load Regulation (Noter)	ΔVO	$I_{O} = 5mA$ to 2	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	120	mv
Quiescent Current	lq	TJ=+25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 14.5 to 3	.0V	-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	5°C	-	- 0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 10	00KHz	-	75	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I _O = 300mA VI = 15 to 25V		55		-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ= +25°C, VI= 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	lрк	TJ = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M15)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=23V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ=+25°C		14.4	15	15.6	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 17.5 to 30V		14.25 15 15		15.75	V
Line Regulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	VI= 17.5 to 30V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 20 to 30V	-	-	50	IIIV
Load Regulation (Note1)	41/0	IO = 5mA to 0	0.5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	300	m\/
Load Regulation (Noter)		$I_{O} = 5mA$ to 2	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	150	mv
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 17.5 to 30V		-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	25°C	-	- 1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 1	00KHz	-	100	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 300mA VI = 18.5 to 28.5V		54	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	T _J =+25°C, I _O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ= +25°C, ∖	/I= 35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ = + 25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M18)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=26V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		TJ=+25°C		17.3	18	18.7	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350m/ VI= 20.5 to 33V	A	17.1	18	18.9	V
Line Regulation (Note1)		IO = 200mA	VI= 21 to 33V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 24 to 33V	-	-	50	1110
Load Regulation (Note1)		IO = 5mA to 0.5	A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	360	m\/
	200	IO = 5mA to 200)mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	180	
Quiescent Current	lq	TJ =+25°C		-	4.2	6.0	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350)mA	-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 21 to 33V		-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V / \Delta T$	IO =5mATJ =0 t	o 125°C	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f=10Hz to 100K	Hz	-	100	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f=120Hz, IO=300mA , VI=22 to 32V		53	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO=500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ =+25°C, VI=	35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M20)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$, IO=350mA, VI=29V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Tj= +25°C		19.2	20	20.8	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 23 to 35V		19	20	21	V
Line Pegulation		IO = 200mA	VI= 23 to 35V	-	-	100	m\/
		TJ =+25°C	VI = 24 to 35V	-	-	50	IIIV
Lood Pogulation		IO = 5mA to	0.5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	400	m\/
	ΔνΟ	IO = 5mA to	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	200	mv
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.2	6	mA
		IO = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 23 to 35	ïV	-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	25°C	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 1	00KHz	-	110	-	μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, IO = 300mA VI = 24 to 34V		53	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	T _J =+25°C, I _O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ = +25°C,	VI= 35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Notes:

Electrical Characteristics (KA78M24)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}$ C, IO=350mA, VI=33V, unless otherwise specified, CI =0.33 μ F, CO=0.1 μ F)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		Tj=+25°C		23	24	25	
Output Voltage	Vo	IO = 5 to 350mA VI= 27 to 38V		22.8	24	25.2	V
Line Regulation		IO = 200mA	VI= 27 to 38V	-	-	100	m\/
	200	TJ =+25°C	VI = 28 to 38V	-	-	50	IIIV
Lood Dogulation	41/0	IO = 5mA to	0.5A, TJ =+25°C	-	-	480	m\/
Load Regulation	200	IO = 5mA to	200mA, TJ =+25°C	-	-	240	mv
Quiescent Current	lQ	TJ=+25°C		-	4.2	6	mA
		$I_O = 5mA$ to $350mA$		-	-	0.5	
Quiescent Current Change	ΔlQ	IO = 200mA VI = 27 to 38	۶V	-	-	0.8	mA
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV/ΔΤ	IO = 5mA TJ = 0 to +12	25°C	-	- 1.2	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	VN	f = 10Hz to 1	00KHz	-	170	-	μV
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, Io = 300mA VI = 28 to 38V		50	-	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	TJ =+25°C, IO = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	ISC	TJ= +25 °C,	VI= 35V	-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	IPK	TJ =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Notes:

Typical Applications



Figure 1. Fixed Output Regulator



Figure 2. Constant Current Regulator

Notes:

- 1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX"
- 2. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.
- 3. Required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power Supply filter



Figure 3. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage



Figure 4. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V)



Figure 5. 0.5 to 10V Regulator

Mechanical Dimensions

Package



TO-220

Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package



D-PAK

Ordering Information

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature					
KA78M05							
KA78M06							
KA78M08	TO-220						
KA78M09							
KA78M10							
KA78M12							
KA78M15							
KA78M18		0 ~ + 125°C					
KA78M20							
KA78M24							
KA78M05R							
KA78M06R							
KA78M08R	D-PAK						
KA78M09R							
KA78M12R							

DISCLAIMER

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MAKE CHANGES WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO ANY PRODUCTS HEREIN TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN. FAIRCHILD DOES NOT ASSUME ANY LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THE APPLICATION OR USE OF ANY PRODUCT OR CIRCUIT DESCRIBED HEREIN; NEITHER DOES IT CONVEY ANY LICENSE UNDER ITS PATENT RIGHTS, NOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

FAIRCHILD'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT OF FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION. As used herein:

- Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and (c) whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury of the user.
- A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

www.fairchildsemi.com